1,tension 紧张，矛盾，对立

How do people resolve this tension?

These exercises help free the body of **tension**.

2, spoil 破坏

Our camping trip was **spoilt**by bad weather.

3, maintenance 维护  
Under the terms of the lease, you have to pay **maintenance**charges.

4, curb 限制，抑制

We need a free press to **curb**government excesses.

5, pledge 保证

He would keep his **pledge**to the utmost of his power.

6, 40 km south of ... 在...南边40km

Beijing Daxing international airport is situated 46km south of the Tiananmen square

7, put into use投入使用

The court was built in August and **put into use**in September.

8, construction 施工，建造

The great(giant) building program(construction) started constructing in 2014.

9, at its peak 在他的颠峰时段/事业顶峰

She's **at the peak**of her career.

10,compact 紧凑的

The buildings(terminal) were designed to be close with each other(compact)

11, terminal 航空站，航站楼

Carl sits at a computer **terminal**40 hours a week.

12,boarding gate 登机口

There are totally 82 accesses(boarding gate) to the airplanes in the building.

13, security 安检

The group was considered to be a risk to national **security**.

13, harsh 严厉的

One **harsh**word would send her into the depths of despair.

14, pronounced 明显的

Most of the art exhibitions have a **pronounced**Scottish theme.

15, passive 消极的

"I've had more feedback in a **passive**approach," he says.

16, polarised 两极分化的  
In principle, each of these magnetic domains could store the "one" or the "zero" of a bit of information, according to how it was **polarised**.

17, deprive 剥夺

They were imprisoned and **deprived**of their basic rights.

18, BC 公元前

The skeleton has been dated at about 2000 **BC**.

19, depict 描绘，描写

The advertisements **depict**smoking as glamorous and attractive.

20, minor character 配角

He used to be a **minor**comic **character**: a half-forgotten, stereotypical martial artist who first appeared in 1973 to cash in on Bruce Lee mania and the Kung Fu television series.

21, portray 描绘，描写

He has worked hard in recent months to **portray**New York in a better light.

22, noble 高尚的，贵族的 ~ family

I wanted so much to believe he was pure and **noble**.

23, crises 危险，危机

The financial **crisis**has brought new factors into play.

24, realism 现实主义

This return to **realism**has produced a revival of interest in a number of artists

25, romanticism 浪漫主义

Her determined **romanticism**was worrying me

26, appeal 感染力，魅力 n.

These school buildings have a strong, simple architectural **appeal**and will be a pleasure to look at for many years.

27, creation 创作，创造

Alongside the Job **Creation**Programme they launched a Work Experience Programme.

28, the rise and fall 兴衰

Cadence means **the rise and fall**of the voice in reading with rhythm.

29, The Dream of Red Mansion 红楼梦

30,Romance of the Three Kingdoms 三国演义